

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Research Background

Language is the most important thing in our life because it considers be a bridge to communicate each other. Language is a foremost means of communication which is communication almost always takes place within social life. Language is also used to express ideas, opinions, thoughts and feelings. Without language, people are not be able to communicate among others. There are a lot of languages all over the world but only one language can be the Internaaional Language namely English. There are some aspects in learning English, namely learning listening, reading, speaking and writing. In learning writing, student should learn about sentence and clause.

Sentence is the amount of word that has meaning. Some words that constracts grammatically and have meaning can be a sentence nor clause. Sentence can be in the form of discourse or written text. It is one of the aspect should be learnt in mastering english. The amount of some sentences can be a paragraph, but each sentence sould connect each other by using conjunction

Conjunction is one of the elements in the sentence that should be comprehend in English learning, especially in making sentences , making paragraphs or even making an essay form and so on. Thus, especially in written, conjunction has an important role in composing an Abstracts Journal. Likewise some of the readers are confused to discourage a reading that has not had any conjunction. It is difficult for the reader to link each sentence without understanding conjunction itself.

In comprehending journal, reader concerns to the abstract because it represents the entire content of article itself. The abstract consists of several

sentences with complex explanation and it may connect by using conjunction. Each of the conjunction has its own types based on its classification. The use of conjunction itself is for connecting the sentence or clause. The correct conjunction can affect the whole meaning of the sentence. Thus, the journal reader must know exactly what kind of conjunction used. For that reason, conjunction easily can be found in abstract journal.

In this research, the researcher analyzes PREMISE Journal of English Education which publishes results of researches of deep analysis of phenomena on English instructions and education. This research tries to find the conjunction in abstract of journal because in this section there are many types conjunction are found. In this case conjunction will be focused on abstract in PREMISE Journal of English Education Volume 9 Number 2 in 2020 of English Study Program of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Metro. The researcher interested in this topic because it is so crucial to all researchers who want to conduct the research. Sometimes the confusion occurs when the readers are not able to know the actual function of conjunction. Therefore, it also will be useful to develop English learners knowledge of conjunction to construct the sentence in further research.

Based on that statement, the researcher would like to find out the distribution of conjunction types, and to know the percentage of conjunction types in the PREMISE Journal of English Education Volume 9 Number 2 in 2020 of English Study Program of Teacher Training and Education Faculty of Muhammadiyah University of Metro.

B. Research Focus

It is very important to avoid misunderstanding of the research and make it clearer. To avoid misinterpretation of the problem, researcher limits the scope of research. The researcher analyzes conjunction found in abstract premise journal volume 9 number 2 in 2020.

C. Research Questions

Based on the background of the study, the problem of this study can be formulated in research question as follows:

1. What are the types of conjunction found in abstract premise journal volume 9 number 2 in 2020 ?
2. What are the percentage of conjunction types used in abstract Premise Journal volume 9 number 2 in 2020 ?

D. Research Objective

The objectives of the study are :

1. To find out what types of conjunction found in abstract premise journal volume 9 number 2 in 2020.
2. To know the percentage of conjunction types used in abstract Premise Journal volume 9 number 2 in 2020

E. Research Benefits

The result of the research is expected to give some useful benefits as follows:

1. For the researcher

This research can be able to increase the researcher's knowledge about conjunction in sentence.

2. For the reader

The benefit of this research will be a source of reference and information for readers to know the types of conjunction in an informational text.