

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

According to (Praktiknya 2010), research design is a research plan, structure and strategy that is intended to answer the problems faced by striving for a balanced optimization of internal validity and external validity by controlling variance. There are many kinds of lookup sketch in conducting a research. Qualitative lookup is the fabulous lookup technique dominantly used for this study due to the fact the clarification of this find out about issues the comprehensive elaboration of the nature of phenomenon, namely hedging in tutorial writing. Qualitative lookup is the appropriate lookup method for exploration of variables and issues that has been certainly revealed.

In this research, the author will use descriptive qualitative of content material evaluation due to the fact the writer tries to collect, describe, and analyze the idiom in the album lyric of Westlife's song. Then, the creator mentions the which means of the idiom.

B. Setting, Subject and Object

1. Research Setting

The setting of this research is flexible depends on the researcher's disposed because this is library research and it does not call for certain place to do.

2. Research Subject

The subject of this research is songs lyric "Spectrum" Album by Westlife.

3. Research Object

The object of this research is English idiom foundin songs "Spectrum" Album by Westlife.

C. Research Instrument

According to (Notoatmodjo 2010), research instruments are tools that will be used to collect data.

Instrument in qualitative research is the researcher it self. It is apparently important thing in conducting a research. Here a researcher has a source so as to search of the data.

1. The researcher as human instrument

In conducting a qualitative research human has a function as the main instrument, the researcher is the instrument or the equipment for designing, collecting and inspecting research, in distinction to qualitative research, generally does no longer translate factors of the phrase into number to be analyzed mathematically. Instead, in inspecting the word through the lenses the researcher brings to endure on the data.

The qualitative researcher as a human instrument is for determining the focal point of the research, selecting the informant as the data source, undertaking data collecting, measuring the data qualitative , analyzing the data, interpreting the data and crafting closing stages of the research. Thus, the researcher is the fundamental of the instrument.

2. Documentation

The document that will be used as object is "*Spectrum*" album by Westlife.

3. Tabulation

A table consisting of two columns to write a list of words or sentences containing three types of idiom namely phrasal verb, prepositional verb, and partial idiom. The second column is to write a list of the meanings of the idioms that have been found.

D. Data Collecting Technique

(Sugiyono 2015) explains that records amassing approach is the first main step in the lookup because the foremost motive of the lookup is to get the data. The data is accrued through library lookup method using note documentation and tabulation. In collecting data, the researcher follow the steps below:

1. The researcher looking for Westlife song lyrics at first from the source.
2. The researcher reads the Westlife songs lyric "*Spectrum*" album.
3. The researcher give underlining or marking with highlighter.

4. The researcher make data tabulation , types English idioms and their meaning.

E. Data Analysis Technique

According to (Djamal 2015), data analysis is the process of arranging steps the data, organizing into one pattern, categories and a basic description. Data collection and analysis techniques used in this study are text analysis techniques. This technique serves to describe and identify the use of sentences containing idioms contained in Westlife songs in his album which was released in 2019. The steps that the authors take in analyzing data are as follows :

1. Researchers classify all data based on the types of English idioms used in Westlife songs in the '*Spectrum*' album.
2. The researcher informed the English idioms translated into Indonesian in the '*Spectrum*' album.
3. Finally, the researcher draws conclusion.