

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Research Background

Morphology is a part of linguistics which studies of words. According to Bauer in (Rizki, 2020) Morphology tells about the structure of word, how word like a “friendship” made up smaller meaningful elements such as “friend” and “ship”. As Bauer said that morphology is branch of linguistics studying words and learns about elements that makes meaning in certain word. The importance of learning morphology because morphology studies the form of words and their functions that make it easier to use morphemes. There is a lot of method using a prefix and suffix to create a new word, in a word there is term of a morpheme.

Lieber (2009) states that morpheme is smallest unit of language that has own meaning, as linguistically morpheme is smallest shape of word which deals mostly with the grammatical structure comprising of the word. Morpheme is smallest unit in language, it means morpheme is the smallest elements of linguistics that deals with grammatical meaning such as, unbreakable to unbreak-able it has three morphemes. Morphemes classify into bound morpheme and free morphemes. Free morpheme is one that can be uttered alone with meaning while bound morphemes cannot be uttered alone with meaning. Adding a morpheme also can change a part of speech and the different meaning, such as the root word of “Happy” as an adjective then become “Happiness” as noun, by adding suffix “ness” it is refers to derivational suffix (-ness). Derivational morpheme is use to make a new words in language and often have a different part of speech from the stem of word.

Derivational suffix is the formation of new words from existing roots, by adding an suffix at the end of the word. Derivational suffixes can be found in newspaper, magazine, novel and song the researcher use song in this research because in this era not everyone reads a newspapers or buy a magazines like used to, people use smartphone more often for daily life and mostly all of the people in various circles start from kid, teenagers and adult like to listening a song. The researcher interested to analyze because derivational unpredictable

than inflectional also derivational can change the category part of speech and meaning, meanwhile inflectional never change the word class and the meaning. For the music enthusiasts usually misinterpret the meaning of lyrics because in a sentence of song there are several words that have suffix, so that the listeners have to understand what is suffix and types of suffix then the meaning can be absorbed properly.

This study focused on derivational suffixes at Justin Bieber's changes album which release at February 14 2020, Justin Bieber is Canadian singer who was born March 1 1994 on Stratford, Ontario, Canada. The researcher is interested to use this album because this is first comeback since five years ago after *Purpose* album. Changes album little bit different like the previous album because this album tells about the singer new life after marriage, the lyrics and melody for this album is differences than the previous album. This album also got nominated for a "Grammy Award" which is the most prestigious music industry event in the world, Changes album consist of 16 songs and almost half of the song dedicated to his wife. Justin Bieber's Changes album debut at #1 on Apple Music in 80 countries, #1 on Spotify in 62 countries, Changes album is certified Platinum by Recording Industry Association of America certification.

The importance knowing the lyrics is because in lyrics consist of the singer's reflection. However, listening song with reading the lyrics as well would increase the vocabulary, because learning the foreign language is not easy especially when the non-native speakers of English do not understand about the structure and how the word its form. Learning derivational suffix can helps the learners to put the word together and knowing the meaning, not only knowledge about the meaning of suffixes but also about the changes of word class that happens in it, this research used lyrics of Changes album by Justin Bieber, the example of derivational suffix found in the song lyrics called "All around me" there is word "comfortable(adj)" which is suffixes from (comfort+able) become adjective suffixes. Learning suffix is important, knowing derivational suffixes (-able) helps recognize parts of speech and learn how word is put together. The researcher studied about the derivation suffixes of Justin Bieber's Changes album function of class changing and analyze the types, therefore this study is related to the branch of linguistics by investigating derivational suffix. So, the

researcher takes “An Analysis of Derivational Suffixes in Justin Bieber's Changes Album” as a study title.

B. Research Focus

For this research, the researcher focus on derivational suffixes on lyrics of Justin Bieber's Changes album.

C. Research Questions

Based on the research focus, the question can be state as follows:

1. What are the types of derivational suffixes found on song lyrics in Justin Bieber's changes album?
2. What are the function of derivational suffixes found on song lyrics in Justin Bieber's changes album?

D. Research Objectives

The objective this study is:

- 1.To know the types of derivational suffixes are found on song lyrics in Justin Bieber's changes album.
2. To find out the function of derivational suffixes are found on song lyrics in Justin Bieber's changes album.

E. Research Benefit

The researcher hopes that this research has the benefits that are divided into theoretical and practical benefits as follows :

1. Theoretical Benefit

This research can be use to add knowledge and references especially in derivational suffix and type of derivational suffixes. The reader is not only know the definition of derivational suffix but also know the types of derivational suffixes.

a. Reference of English Learners in Derivational Suffixes.

b. As a source formation for the next researcher who have related problem to this research.

2. Practically Benefit

A. The readers can understand Derivational suffixes in a song lyrics.

B. The English learners can distinguish types of Derivational suffixes and word class changing and class maintaining