

ANALISIS DEBIT BANJIR RANCANGAN PADA DAERAH ALIRAN SUNGAI (DAS) WAY SEPUTIH DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN PROGRAM HEC-HMS

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Abstrak

Penelitian ini dilakukan pada DAS Way Seputih, dengan tujuan mensimulasikan debit banjir rancangan pada titik kontrol SP01, SP02, SP03, PB01, PB02 dan PG02 menggunakan program HEC-HMS untuk menghitung debit puncak dalam kala ulang 2,5,10,25 dan 50 tahun menggunakan metode tanpa *baseflow (none)* dan *baseflow (constant monthly)*.

Hasil perhitungan pada DAS Way Seputih diperoleh pemodelan HEC-HMS menggunakan metode tanpa *baseflow (none)* pada urutan periode 2,5,10,25 dan 50 tahun didapatkan debit puncak untuk **SP01** adalah $994.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1550.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1890.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2274.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $2530.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **SP02** adalah $463.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $688.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $823.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $974.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $1073.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **SP03** adalah $388.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $606.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $739.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $888.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $987.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **PB01** adalah $1079.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1537.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1807.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2107 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $2303.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **PB02** adalah $540.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $824.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $997.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1194.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $1325.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Dan untuk **PG02** adalah $1076 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1493.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1740.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2012.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $2191 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Sedangkan yang menggunakan *baseflow (constant monthly)* untuk **SP01** adalah $1287.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1843.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2183.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2566.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $2823.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **SP02** adalah $651.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $876.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1011.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1161.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $1261.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **SP03** adalah $648 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $866.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $998.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1147.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $1246.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **PB01** adalah $1483.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1940.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2211.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2510.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $2707.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Untuk **PB02** adalah $705.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $990 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1162.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1359.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $1490.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Dan untuk **PG02** adalah $1297.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1715.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1962.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2234.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ dan $2412.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$.

Kata kunci: DAS Way Seputih, debit puncak, HEC-HMS

Abstract

This research was conducted at Way Seputih watershed, with the aim of simulating the design flood discharge at control points SP01, SP02, SP03, PB01, PB02 and PG02 using the HEC-HMS program to calculate the peak discharge in the return period of 2,5,10,25 and 50 years. use methods without baseflow (none) and baseflow (constant monthly).

The results of calculations on the Way Seputih watershed obtained HEC-HMS modeling using the method without base flow (none) on the order of the period 2,5,10,25 and 50 years, the peak discharge for **SP01** is $994.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1550.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1890.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2274.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $2530.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **SP02** it is $463.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $688.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $823.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $974.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $1073.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **SP03** is $388.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $606.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $739.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $888.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $987.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **PB01** is $1079.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1537.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1807.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2107 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $2303.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **PB02** is $540.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $824.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $997.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1194.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $1325.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. And for **PG02** is $1076 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1493.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1740.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2012.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $2191 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. Meanwhile, those using the base flow (constant monthly) for SP01 is $1287.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1843.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2183.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2566.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $2823.2 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **SP02** it is $651.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $876.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1011.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1161.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $1261.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **SP03** it is $648 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $866.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $998.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1147.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $1246.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **PB01** is $1483.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1940.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2211.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2510.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $2707.4 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. For **PB02** it is $705.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $990 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1162.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1359.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $1490.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$. And for **PG02** it is $1297.9 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1715.3 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $1962.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, $2234.6 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ and $2412.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$.

Key words: Way Seputih watershed, peak discharge, HEC-HMS