

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

This research applies a descriptive qualitative method. Crocker (2009:5) qualitative research encompasses literary data collection and checks are carried out using interpretive analysis. So, the method provides a definite picture of the research problem.

Sukmadinata (2011: 94) stated that qualitative research is a study to describe and analyze phenomena, events, social activities, beliefs, perceptions, thoughts individually or in groups. Whereas According to Mukhtar (2013: 10) descriptive qualitative research seeks to describe all existing symptoms or conditions, namely the state of symptoms according to what they were at the time the research was conducted.

Sukmadinata (2011: 73) said that qualitative descriptive research is intended to describe and describe the phenomena that exist, both natural and human engineering, which pay more attention to the characteristics, quality, and interrelationships between activities. In addition, descriptive research does not provide treatment, manipulation or alteration in the variables studied, but describes a condition that is. The only treatment given is only the research itself, which is carried out through observation, interviews, and documentation.

From the explanation above, the researcher used a descriptive qualitative research method. The qualitative approach is intended to be able to realize further explanation of the writings in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By Robert Louis Stevenson. The use of a qualitative descriptive research design in this study is expected to describe and analyze about deixis.

B. Setting, Subject, and Object of The Research

In this research, the researcher will carry out and outline setting, subject, and object. The setting of location in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By Robert Louis Stevenson in London. There

are 5 prominent figures in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By Robert Louis Stevenson Utterson a famous lawyer in London, Dr. Jekyll is a renowned doctor, Dr. Lanyon is a close friend of Jekyll, Mr. Enfield is a friend of Mr. Utterson, and Mr. Hyde is a fictional character from Jekyll. There are five characters have different characters in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By Robert Louis Stevenson. The first, Dr. Jekyll is the main character who is generous and respected. Beside that, he is also someone who has multiple personalities. The second, Mr. Hyde is the evil character of the cruel and brutal Jekyll. The third, Mr. Utterson was drab, cold, and embarrassed in the discourse. The fourth, Mr. Enfield is swift in an event And the fifth, Dr. Lanyon is someone who knows the secret of Dr. Jekyll.

According to Arikunto (2007:152), the subject of research is something very important in its position in research, the subject of research must be arranged before researchers are willing to collect data. The research subject can be in the form of objects, things, or people. So the research subject is mostly objects or things related to objects. Therefore, the subject in this study was the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By Robert Louis Stevenson.

The object of this research based on the background of the problem is found kinds deixis, parts of deixis, and an example sentence from deixis used in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By Robert Louis Stevenson.

C. Data Collecting Technique of Research

1. Collecting Technique

Collecting the data in research is deixis analysis. In this study kind of deixis are applied by observing, parts of deixis, and an example sentence. There are four steps taken in collecting data such as:

1. Reading the novel repeatedly.
2. Finding kind of deixis and part deixis in the novel.
3. Take notes.
4. Analysis all of deixis found in the novel.

2. Data source of Research

The data sources used in this study is novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By *Robert Louis Stevenson*. Then the study analyzes the kinds of deixis, parts of deixis, examples of sentences in parts of the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By *Robert Louis Stevenson*.

D. Research Instrument

Based on the research data technique used, the data were analyzed qualitatively with the method of analyzing text (discourse) and then described based on the definition of deixis and the types of deixis used as the research reference, including:

1. Identify The type of deixis and part of the deixis used in *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll And Mr. Hyde* By *Robert Louis Stevenson*.
2. Explain example sentences in the parts used in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll And Mr. Hyde* By *Robert Louis Stevenson* using context theory.

Sugiyono (2013: 53) argues that in qualitative research, the instruments or tools of research are the researchers themselves. The researcher has a big role to take control and determine the data obtained. The instrument in descriptive data secondary data is carried out through a series of reading activities, taking notes, citing references that have to do with the titles discussed in thesis writing. In this study, the authors examined deixis found in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By *Robert Louis Stevenson*.

E. Data Analysis of Research

After obtaining the data then in this research is to analyze. Moleong (2002:123) data analysis as follows: first, the author arranges the data sequence in the novel *The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde* By *Robert Louis Stevenson*. Secondly, researchers arrange it into a form. Thirdly, researchers classify data by form, and the last unit of principal explanation.