

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Research Background

Human are social beings who live in society. In the society, they are interacted with other people to build relationship on the social life. In order to get good interaction, they use language to communication. Communication is an important aspect of human life. Communication is a part of speaking activity. Through the speaking activity, people can communicate with each other in order to express what they really want to say. It is clearly describe that human beings cannot live properly without using language and also speak with each other.

Speaking is the most influential skill in our life. All of the field likes schools, socials, arts and others need speak up. Speaking is needed in every level of field in the study. In the other sides, speaking is useful to communicate with other people to share information. Speaking is also a basic of english to interact with each other. Besides, as the form to convey the ideas many people express it in written form which we call literature. Writing is a productive skill. By the writing, people can express or transfer their feeling, messages and also sharing the experience. However, people using speaking skill to transacting language and using writing skill to produce language.

Language and literary are two interrelated and inseparable things. Literary is a form of art that uses language as it is delivery medium. The language is used by writers as a medium to convey ideas or messages to the wider community. Language becomes a tool that connect writers with many people. Through literature the writer exploits the potentials of language to convey the

ideas for some purposes. Thus, language is an important element for literature as well as important for human beings. There are many language variation spoken by the speaker in expressing thoughts. One of the variations is literary genre.

Sonic the hedgehog movie is one of genre or literary. Literary is a way to deliver idea, thought and message. In literary, they can use both spoken and written language to express their ideas and also intention. As a piece of literary works such as drama, novel, film or movie which consists of utterances. However, video is one of alternative for the language producer to deliver their ideas. By using video, they can combine both spoken and written language. To have a communicative relationship, the respondents have to be able to know the purposes of the language produce. In this case is the video and movie script maker. In video recording, people use speech to perform an action. One type of speech acts that used by people in their conversation is directive speech acts.

Directives are kinds of speech act that speakers use to get someone else to do something. According to Searle in (Mualimin, 2018) "Speech act is a kind of speech act in which, by saying something, the speaker intends the listener to do something". It means that, directive speech act is one kind of the classification of speech act that involve the act what the speakers want. The following is the example of the directive speech act:

"Get Down"

"Stop the car, right now"

Directive are uttered into various types depending on the purpose of the speakers. Those are the example of command type of directives. This type is

used by the speaker to make the speaker do something whether likes or not and acceptable or refusal. Therefore, those are the example of directive speech act that is found in sonic the hedgehog movie script. The writer assumes there are still many directive speech act in sonic the hedgehog movie script. From those facts, the writer's interest to analyze and to find out how far directive speech act is used.

B. Research Focus

Based on the problem above, the researcher focus on kinds and the forms of directive speech acts that found in Sonic The Hedgehog Movie Script 2020.

C. Research Question

There are some problem in this research. The problems can be formulated as follows :

1. What are the kinds of directive speech acts which is found in Sonic The Hedgehog Movie Script 2020 ?
2. What are the forms of directive speech acts which is found in Sonic The Hedgehog Movie Script 2020 ?

D. Research Objective

Based on the problem above, the researcher formulates the objective of the study as follows :

1. To find out the kinds of directive speech acts in Sonic the Hedgehog Movie Script 2020.
2. To find out the forms of directive speech acts in Sonic The Hedgehog Movie Script 2020.

E. Research benefits

1. Theoretical Benefits

This research is useful for the readers to know more about directive speech acts and the research theoretically can be additional for the next researchers who are interested in directive speech acts. Besides, this research can help the reader to know and understand about directive speech acts.

2. Practical Benefits

The result of this research enlarges the research's knowledge about directive speech acts and gives the inspiration to other students who want to expand similar researches in the future.