

ABSTRAK

Sofyan Hanafi. 2021. *Kiprah dan Perjuangan K.H Mas Mansur dalam Persyarikatan Muhammadiyah Pada Tahun 1916-1943.* Skripsi. Prodi Pendidikan Sejarah. Universitas Muhammadiyah Metro. Pembimbing (I) Dra. Sumiyatun, M.Pd, Pembimbing (II) Kuswono, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci: kiprah, perjuangan, mas Mansur, Muhammadiyah

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui latar belakang kehidupan KH Mas Mansur, mengetahui kiprah K.H Mas Mansur dalam persyarikatan Muhammadiyah pada tahun 1916-1946, dan mengetahui perjuangan KH Mas Mansur dalam Persyarikatan Muhammadiyah sebagai ketua umum pada tahun 1937-1947. Pendekatan penelitian ini adalah penelitian Historis. Metode penelitian ini menggunakan metode Historiografi. Penelitian ini dilakukan di perpustakaan UM Metro dengan mengkaji literatur mengenai kiprah dan perjuanganan KH Mas Mansur dalam Persyarikatan Muhammadiyah. Hasil penelitian ini bahwa KH Mas Mansur dilahirkan dari seorang pedagang yang cukup kaya dan terkenal. Ia dibesarkan dilingkungan pondok pesantren sehingga pendidikan agama yang ia peroleh sangat maksimal. Pengetahuannya tentang agama sangat luas, untuk mendukung hal itu, Mas Mansur melanjutkan pendidikannya di Kairo Mesir. Kiprah KH Mas Mansur dalam persyarikatan Muhammadiyah sangat banyak, pada awalnya ia menjadi anggota Muhammadiyah, kemudian ketua cabang di Surabaya, hingga menjadi ketua umum Muhammadiyah. Perjuangannya selama di persyarikatan Muhammadiyah juga sangat banyak diantaranya adalah mencetuskan dua belas langkah Muhammadiyah dalam mencapai tujuan.

ABSTRACT

Sofyan Hanafi. 2021. *The Gait and Struggle of K.H Mas Mansur in the Muhammadiyah Association in 1916-1943. Essay. History Education Study Program. Muhammadiyah Metro University. Advisor (I) Dra. Sumiyatun, M.Pd, Advisor (II) Kuswono, M.Pd.*

Keywords: gait, struggle, Mansur, Muhammadiyah

The purpose of this study was to determine the background of KH Mas Mansur's life, to know the progress of K.H Mas Mansur in the Muhammadiyah organization in 1916-1946, and to know the struggle of KH Mas Mansur in the Muhammadiyah Association as general chairman in 1937-1947. This research approach is historical research. This research method using historiography method. This research was conducted at the UM Metro library by reviewing the literature on KH Mas Mansur's progress and struggles in the Muhammadiyah Association. The results of this study indicate that KH Mas Mansur was born from a trader who was quite rich and famous. He was raised in a boarding school environment so that the religious education he received was maximized. His knowledge of religion is very broad, to support this, Mas Mansur continued his education in Cairo, Egypt. KH Mas Mansur's progress in the Muhammadiyah union was very much, at first he became a member of Muhammadiyah, then chairman of the branch in Surabaya, to become chairman of the Muhammadiyah. Many of its struggles during the Muhammadiyah union were also very many, including sparking twelve steps of Muhammadiyah in achieving its goals.