THE USE OF HOT SEATING STRATEGY IN IMPROVING STUDENTS'S SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 PURBOLINGGO

AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



BY : SITI NURHALIMAH SRN. 15340037

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF METRO 2023



THE USE OF HOT SEATING STRATEGY IN IMPROVING STUDENTS'S SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 PURBOLINGGO

AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted As a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement For the S1 Degree at English Department

> Complied by : SITI NURHALIMAH SRN. 15340037

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF METRO 2023

ABSTRACT

SITI NURHALIMAH. 2023. Hot Seating Strategy In Improving Students's Speaking Ability At MA Muhammadiyah 1 Purbolinggo. An undergraduate Thesis. Teacher Training and Education Faculty. Muhammadiyah University of Metro. Advisors: (1) Fenny Thresia, M. Pd. (2) Fitri Palupi K, M. Pd. Bi.

Keywords: Hot seating strategy, speaking ability

The aim of this reseach is can the use of hot seating strategy improve thestudent's speaking skill at MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo. How are students' activities in speaking skill using Hot Seating Strategy at MA Muhammadiyah 1 Purbolinggo.

The subjects of the study is class IX grade (regular) MA muhammadiyah 1 purbolinggo that class consist 17 studets. The criteria for learning success is that if Hot Seating Strategy can improve on students' speaking ability, based on hot seating strategy and get a minimum standard of 75 as KKM. The test result showed the students score of pre-test in IX grade that among 17 students there was 15 students or 88.24% that poor category and only 2 students or 11.76% that fell into failed category. The result of the descriptive analysis of the students' speaking ability indicated that the total score of pre test was 66.41. The average score of post test in cycle 1 was 69.82. There were 17 students or 100.00% who belonged to a poor category in the post test 1. In the pre test cycle 2 there were 12 students get score >74.65. In the post test cycle 2 there were 13 students get score 74.5 or 71.43% who belonged to a poor category and 4 students get score 75.5 or 28.57% who could achieve a good category. In the pre test cycle 2 there were 12 students get score >74.65. In the post test cycle 3 there were 14 students get 78.4 or 82.35% who belonged to a good category. In addition, it can be seen that there were 3 students get score 86.5 or 17.65% who could achieve an excellent category. It be conclude that hot seating can improve the students' speaking ability.

RECOMMENDATION

An Undergraduate Thesis is arranged by Siti Nurhalimah has been revised and recommended for examination

Metro, February 2023 Advisor I,

8

<u>Fenny Thresia, M. Pd.</u> NIDN. 0222058403

Advisor II,

Fitri Palupi K/ M. Pd. Bi NIDN. 0221068503

Head of Language Education Department,

14

Amirudin Latif, M.Pd NIDN. 0203038002

APPROVAL PAGE

This thesis written by Siti Nurhalimah	
Has been defeated in front of Examiners Board	
On February 2023	
EXAMINERS BOARD	
CI	hairman
Fenny Thresia, M. Pd.	
Fitri Palupi K, M. Pd. Bi	ecretary
- lly	xaminer

Amirudin Latif, M.Pd

	Teacher Training and Education Faculty
AS IN DAN LIMU AR	Jean
	XAA
	ŏ
MET	s. Partono, M.Rd NIP. 19660413 199103 1 003
	VIP. 19660413 199103 1 003

ΜΟΤΤΟ

Remember Allah when life doesn't go your way. Allah must have a better way for you

DEDICATION

Thanks to Allah SWT for giving me everything and also my prophet Muhammad Shalaullahualaihi wasallam. This thesis is dedicated to some special people in my life as follow:

- 1. The researcher's beloved parents Mr. Zainudin and Mrs. Warsilah. Thanks for your love, affection, praying, support and encouragement for the reseacher's study that the reseacher's could not repay with such a greatest things.
- The researcher's beloved husband and baby Bacharudin Alwi and Wafda Aira An Nadhira, the researcher's brother and sisters Wahyu Hidayat, Rohmah Yuliasih, Nurul Isnaini thank you for the support so far.
- The best advisors, Mrs. Fenny Thresia. M. Pd. and Mrs. Fitri Palupi K, M. Pd. Bi, who always guide me until scriptsweet done. Thank you for your time and your kindness.
- 4. All lectures of English education study program. Thank you for knowledge you have shared to me.
- Mrs. Khoirun Nisa S. Pd. I. as the English teacher of MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo and all the IX grade students of MA Muhammadiyah 1 Purbolinggo.
- 6. For PBI'15 family who always be my heart. You guys have taught me what the true togetherness alive is. I will miss you all, I will.
- 7. The researcher beautiful campus, Muhammadiyah University of Metro which has facilitated lecture activities.

AKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamduliahirobbil'alamin, highnest praise to Allah subhanallahu wa ta'alaa for blessing, love, oppertunity, healt, and mercy to complete this undergraduate thesis entitle "The Use Of Hot Seating Strategy In Improving Speaking Ability". This study is submitted as the partial requirement in accomplishing undergraduate degree at English Education Study Pogram of Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muhammadiyah University of Metro.

Salawat and salutation may always be blessed to the greatest propet Muhammad SAW. The last messanger, the most proportional leader throughout the history, and the role model of all human. Hopefully we will be with him in the Jannah, Aameen.

This undergraduate thesis is submitted as one of the requirement of S-1 degree in English Education Study Program.

Realizing this undergraduate thesis will not be able to be accomplished without any help and support from many hopefuly individuals, in this lovely chance, the researcher would lke to sincerely acknowledge her gratitude. This deepest gratitute would be addressed to:

- Drs. H. Jazim Ahmad, M.Pd. as the rector Muhammadiyah University of Metro.
- 2. Drs. Partono, M.Pd. as the dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty.
- 3. Amirudin Latif, M.Pd. the head of English Education Study Progam.
- 4. Amirudin Fenny Thresia, M. Pd. as the first advisor lecturer in this research who has helped patiently in finishing this undergraduate thesis by giving guidance, suggestion, and correction for the researcher.

ix

- 5. Fitri Palupi K, M. Pd. Bi. as the second advisor lecturer in this research who has generously given their time and expertise to better in completing this undergraduate thesis.
- 6. All lecturers and administration staffs in Muhammadiyah University of Metro.

Finally, the researcher welcomes any suggestion and criticism for the improvement of this an undergraduate thesis. The researcher realizes that this research is far from perfect, but it is expected that it will be useful not only for the researcher, but also for the readers especially for those who are interested to use hot seating strategy to improve the speaking ability.

Metro, 2023 Researcher 15340037

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini saya :

Nama	: Siti Nurhalimah
NPM	: 15340037
Jurusan	: Pendidikan Bahasa
Program Studi	: Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Fakultas	: Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan

Menyatakan bahwa skripsi dengan judul "THE USE OF HOT SEATING STRATEGY IN IMPROVING STUDENTS'S SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 PURBOLINGGO" Adalah karya saya dan bukan plagiat.

Apabila dikemudian hari terdapat unsur plagiat dalam isi skripsi tersebut, maka saya bersedia menerima sanksi berupa pencabutan gelar akademik Sarjana Pendidikan dan akan mempertanggung jawabkan secara hukum.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini dibuat dengan sesungguhnya.

Metro, Februari 2023 Yang Membuat Pernyataan,

DAJX00519875

Siti Nurhalimah SRN. 15340037



UNIT PUBLIKASI ILMIAH UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH METRO

SURAT KETERANGAN UJI KESAMAAN (SIMILARITY CHECK)

Nomor: 3378/II.3.AU/F/UPI-UK/2023

Unit Publikasi Ilmiah Universitas Muhammadiyah Metro dengan ini menerangkan bahwa:

Nama NPM Jenis Dokumen : SITI NURHALIMAH : 15340037 : SKRIPSI

Judul:

THE USE OF HOT SEATING STRATEGY IN IMPROVING STUDENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH 1 PURBOLINGGO

Telah dilakukan validasi berupa Uji Kesamaan (*Similarity Check*) dengan menggunakan aplikasi *Turnitin.* Dokumen telah diperiksa dan dinyatakan telah memenuhi syarat bebas uji kesamaan (*similarity check*) dengan persentase ≤20%. Hasil pemeriksaan uji kesamaan terlampir.

Demikian kami sampaikan untuk digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.





Dr. Arif Rahman Aththibby, M.Pd.Si. NIDN. 0203128801

Alamat

Jl. Ki Hajar Dewantara No.116 Iringmulyo, Kec. Metro Timur Kota Metro, Lampung, Indonesia

Website: www.upi.ummetro.ac.id E-mail: upi@ummetro.ac.id

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER PAGE	i		
LOGO GRAM PAGEii			
TITLE PAGE	iii		
ABSTRACT	ABSTRACTiv		
RECOMMENDATION PAGE	V		
мотто	vi		
DEDICATION			
APPROVAL PAGEviii			
ACKNOWLEDGMENTix			
TABLE OF CONTENT	X		
LIST OF TABLE	xi		
APPENDICES LIST	xii		
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION			
A. Background of Study	1		
B. Problem Identification	3		
C. Problem limitation			
D. Problem formulation	3		
E. Objectives of the Study			
F. Research Benefit			
CHAPTER II THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK			
A. Review of Previews Research	A. Review of Previews Research5		
B. Theoretical Review	8		
1. Definition of Writing	8		
2. Writing skill			
3. The process of writing			
4. Teaching writing	14		
CHAPTER III RESEACRH METHODOLOGY			
A. Research Design	21		
B. The Procedures In Classroom Action Res			
C. Research Subject	24		

Ε.	Data Collection Technique	28
F.	Technique of Data Analysis	29

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

Α.	Research Findings		
	1.	The Result of Students' Writing Score and classroom situation	31
	2.	The result of students' writting score on Cycle 1	32
	3.	The result of students' writing score on Cycle 2	33
	4.	The Classroom situation in cycle 1	34
	5.	The Classroom situation in cycle 2	35
	6.	The Implementation of Classroom Action Research (CAR)	37
В.	Dis	scussion	42

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

Α.	Conclusion	
В.	Suggestion	

REFERENCES

APPENDIX

VITAE

LIST OF APPENDIX

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Appendix	1	Plagiarism Statement
Appendix	2	The Decision Letter of Research
Appendix	3	The Permission Letter from School
Appendix	4	The Screen shoot
Appendix	5	The Schedule of The Research
Appendix	6	The Instrument of Pre-Test and Post-Test
Appendix	7	Syllabus
Appendix	8	Lesson Plan
Appendix	9	Documentation