

**THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TONGUE TWISTERS STRATEGY TOWARD
STUDENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH PURBOLINGGO**

AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS



ARRANGED :

INTAN YAYANG SHAFIKA

18340033

**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTEMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH METRO**

2023



THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TONGUE TWISTERS STRATEGY TOWARD
STUDENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH PURBOLINGGO

AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Attainment Sarjana
Pendidikan Degree on the English Education Language Education

BY :

INTAN YAYANG SHAFIKA

SRN 18340033

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTEMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF METRO

2023

ABSTRACT

Shafika, Intan Yayang. 2023. The Effectiveness of Tongue Twisters Strategy Toward Students' Speaking Ability at MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo. An undergraduate Thesis English Departement Study Program Teacher Training and Education Faculty Muhammdiyah Unniversity of Metro. Advisor (1) Fitri Palupi Kusumawati, M.Pd.(2) Bambang Eko Siagiyanto, M.Pd.

Key Word: *Speaking ability, Tongue twisters.*

The aim of this study is to identify the problems of students at MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo, especially speaking,. The subjects were 40 students at 11th grade of MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo. This research employed quasi- experimental research design. There were two varibales: independent variable is Tongue Twister Strategy and the dependent variable is Speaking Ability. The mean of pre-test result score of control group was lower than experimental group (46.20 > 39.60). In post-test. the mean score of control group was found to be also lower than experimental group (72.20 > 58.40). From the data, the researcher concluded that there was an effectiveness in using tongue twister to improve students' speaking ability at MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo that the significance level 0,05, $t_{observed}$ (7.627) is higher than t_{table} (2,024). Therefore, the Alternative Hypothesis (H_a) is accepted which means there is significant effect of Tongue Twister on speaking skill of students, and it can be concluded that the research question has been answered.

APPROVAL PAGE

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TONGUE TWISTERS STRATEGY TOWARD
STDUENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH
PAURBOLINGGO

By

INTAN YAYANG SHAFIKA

Has been defended in fornt of the Examiner Board

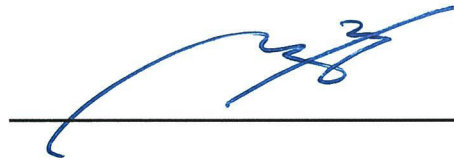
On 25 May 2023

Examiner Board



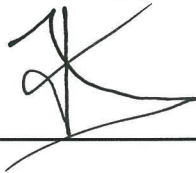
Chairman

Fitri Palupi Kusumawati, M.Pd.Bi



Secretary

Drs. H. Bambang Eko Siagiyanto, M.Pd

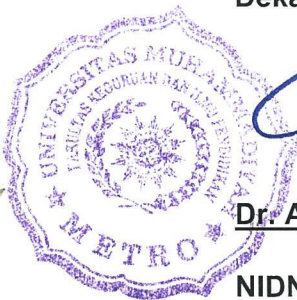


Examiner

Dr. Dedi Turmudi, M.A. TESOL

Teacher Training and Education Faculty

Dekan,




Dr. Arif Rahman Aththibby, M.Pd.Si

NIDN.0203128801

RECOMMENDATION

An Undergraduate Thesis is arranged by Intan Yayang Shafika has been revised and recommendation for examination.

Metro, Maret 2023

Advisor I,



Fitri Palupi Kusumawati, M.Pd. Bi

NIDN. 0221068503

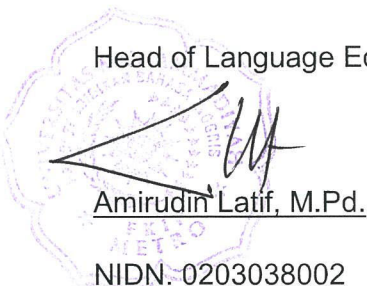

Advisor II,



Drs.H. Bambang Eko Siagiyanto M.Pd

NIP. 196607161994031002

Head of Language Education Departement,



Amirudin Latif, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0203038002

MOTTOS

Innallaha ma' asshobirin

“Sesungguhnya Allah bersama dengan orang-orang yang sabar”

(Q.S Al Anfal : 46)

“It’s just not easy, not impossible”

(Intan Yayang Shafika)

DEDICATION

In the name of affection, the researcher will dedicate this undergraduate thesis to:

1. Allah Subhanahu wata'ala, the Lord of the universe and Prophet Muhammad shallallahu alaihi wasalam, so that the researcher can accomplish this undergraduate thesis with His bless.
2. The researcher's parents Mr. Agus Joko Darmanto and Mrs. Eka Susilawati who always inspire the researcher, never stop loving, praying, supporting and giving motivation to researcher to always keep moving for finishing this undergraduate thesis. Thanks for being reseracher's great parents, reseracher's amazing tutors and researcher's financial support. You are everything and I love you.
3. All the lecturers of English Departement at Muhammdiyah University of Metro who have given researcher a lot of materials, experiences, motivations, inspirations, advice and suggestions.
4. Researcher's advisors (Mam Fitri Palupi K., M.Pd and Mr. Drs. Bambang Eko Siagiyanto, M.Pd) who always help researcher in arranging this undergraduate thesis.
5. The researcher's best friends (Rohana Pratiwi, Indah Nur Safitri, Febriani Lutfia Sari, Novia Tri Wulandari, Dewi Sri, Nur Mega Karlina Putri and the last but not least for Wahyu Nuril Iman) who help me in happy and sad situations, poor and rich situations, proud and gloomy situations.
6. The resercaher's family in English Departement Muhammadiyah University of Metro 2018 who always give the researcher a contribution and who are fighting to get undergraduate degree. Thanks for the times which researcher will not forget.
7. The researcher's family in ASES (Association of English Students) 2018
8. Resercaher's Almamater Muhammadiyah University of Metro and other people who researcher cannot mention them one by one. Thanks for everything.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, highest praise to Allah subhanahuwata'ala for love, opportunity, health to complete this undergraduate thesis entitled **“THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TONGUE TWISTERS STRATEGY TOWARD STUDENTS’ SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA MUHAMMADIYAH PURBOLINGGO”**. Never forget peace and blessings for the greatest prophet Muhammad SAW who has brought us from the darkness to the light era. This thesis is submitted as the partial requirement in accomplishing an undergraduate degree at the English Education Study Program of Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muhammadiyah University of Metro.

Many people provided motivation, advice and support for the researcher to accomplish this research. The first, Dr. H. Nyoto Suseno, M.Si as the rector of Muhammadiyah University of Metro, Dr. Arif Rahman Aththibby, M.Pd, Si as the dean of Teacher Training and Education Faculty and Amirudin Latif, M.Pd as the head of undergraduate English Education Study Program. This undergraduate thesis would not have been possible to finish without much help, guidance, support and advice from the wise and patient Fitri Palupi Kusumawati, M.Pd. as the first advisor and Drs.H. Bambang Eko Siagiyanto as the second advisor. They have always given their time to help finishing this undergraduate thesis by giving motivation, guidance, suggestion and correction to a researcher.

Finally, the researcher must realize that this research is far from completeness. Although this research is far from perfect, the researcher hopes that will be useful for all people not only for the researcher but also for the readers especially for the students that want to learn speaking. Suggestion is expected to all readers for the future.

Waalaikumsalam Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

Metro, March 2023
Researcher,



Intan Yayang Shafika
SRN. 18340033

PERNYATAAN

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini, saya :

Nama : Intan Yayang Shafika
NPM : 18340033
Program studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Judul Skripsi : The Effectiveness of Tongue Twister Strategy Toward
Students' Speaking Ability at MA Muhammadiyah
Purbolinggo

Menyatakan bahwa karya ilmiah ini adalah hasil pekerjaan saya sendiri. Sepanjang pengetahuan saya karya ilmiah ini tidak memuat materi yang ditulis orang lain kecuali bagian-bagian tertentu yang saya ambil sebagai acuan dengan mengikuti tata cara dan etika penulisan yang lazim. Apabila terbukti bahwa pernyataan ini tidak benar, sepenuhnya menjadi tanggung jawab saya.

Metro, 5 April 2023



Penulis

Intan Yayang Shafika



UNIT PUBLIKASI ILMIAH
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH
METRO

SURAT KETERANGAN UJI KESAMAAN (*SIMILARITY CHECK*)

Nomor: 94/II.3.AU/F/UPI-UK/2023

Unit Publikasi Ilmiah Universitas Muhammadiyah Metro dengan ini menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : INTAN YAYANG SHAFIKA
NPM : 18340033
Jenis Dokumen : SKRIPSI

Judul:

THE EFFECTIVENES OF TONGUE TWISTERS STRATEGY
TOWARD STUDENTS' SPEAKING ABILITY AT MA
MUHAMMADIYAH PURBOLINGGO

Telah dilakukan validasi berupa Uji Kesamspaan (*Similarity Check*) dengan menggunakan aplikasi *Turnitin*. Dokumen telah diperiksa dan dinyatakan telah memenuhi syarat bebas uji kesamaan (*similarity check*) dengan persentase $\leq 20\%$. Hasil pemeriksaan uji kesamaan terlampir.

Demikian kami sampaikan untuk digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.



Metro, 23 Mei 2023

Kepala Unit,

Dr. Eko Susanto, M.Pd., Kons.
NIDN. 0213068302

amat:

Ki Hajar Dewantara No.116
ngmulyo, Kec. Metro Timur Kota Metro,
mpung, Indonesia

website: www.upi.ummetro.ac.id

mail: help@upi.ummetro.ac.id

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER PAGE.....	i
LOGOGRAM PAGE.....	ii
TITTLE PAGE.....	iii
ABSTRACT.....	iv
RECOMMENDATION.....	v
APPROVAL PAGE.....	vi
MOTTO.....	vii
DEDICATION.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	ix
STATEMENT LETTER.....	x
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	xi
LIST OF TABLE.....	xiv
LIST OF APPENDIX.....	xv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Problem Background.....	1
B. Problem Identification.....	3
C. Problem Limitation.....	3
D. Problem Formulation.....	3
E. Research Objective.....	3
F. Research Scope.....	3
G. Researche Benefit.....	4
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....	5
A. Previous Research Overview.....	5
B. Theoretical Review.....	7

1. Speaking	7
a. Definition of Speaking	7
b. The function of Speaking	8
c. The Aspect of Speaking	8
d. Assessment of Speaking	10
2. Tongue Twister.....	11
a. The definition of Tongue Twister	11
b. The Application of Tongue Twister	11
C. Thinking Framework.....	13
D. Hypothesis	13
CHAPTER III RESEARCHER METHOD	15
A. Research Design	15
B. Research Variable.....	16
C. Research Population, Sampling Technique and Sample	17
1. Population	17
2. Sampling Technique.....	17
3. Sample	18
D. Research Instrument.....	18
E. Validity and Reability Instrument	21
1. Validity	21
2. Reability	22
F. Data Collecting Technique	23
G. Data Analyzing Technique	24
1. Normality Test	24
2. Homogeneity Test	25
H. Statistic Hypothesis.....	25
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	27
A. Findings	27
1. Pre-test	27
2. The treatment stages in experimental group.....	27
3. The treatment stages in control group	28
4. Post-test.....	28
B. Data Description	29
1. The result of pre-tets	29

2. The result of post-test.....	31
C. Hypothesis Testing.....	33
1. Pre-analysis Test.....	34
a. Test of Normality	34
b. Homogeneity test.....	35
c. Hypothesis testing	36
D. Discussion	38
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	42
A. Conclusion	42
B. Suggestions	42
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	
VITAE	

LIST OF TABLE

1. Pre Liminary Study Data Speaking Score of Students At MA Muhammadiyah Purbolinggo
2. The Table of Research Design
3. Speaking Assessment Rubric
4. The Result of Pre-Test In Experimental Group and Control Group
5. Frequency Distribution of Pre-Test in Control Group
6. Frequency Distribution of Pre-Test in Experimental Group
7. The Result of Post-Test in Experiment and Control Group
8. Frequency Distribution of Post-Test in Control Group
9. Frequency Distribution of Post-Test in Experimental Group
10. Summary of Normality Test by Kolmogorov-Smirnov
11. Summary of Homogeneity Test of Pre-Test
12. Summary of Homogeneity Test of Post-Test
13. The Score of Mean Difference of Students' Speaking Ability
14. The Result of Paired Samples Test
15. The Result of Independent Sample Test

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix I	The Decision Letter of Research
Appendix II	Research Letter From Campus
Appendix III	The Guidance Card
Appendix IV	Pre-test and Post-test Sheet
Appendix V	Validation Sheet
Appendix VI	Lesson Plan
Appendix VII	Result of The Research
Appendix VIII	Documentation
Appendix IX	Researcher's Biography